



## ANNUAL INFORMATION FORM

For the year ended December 31, 2022

March 30, 2023

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In this Annual Information Form, the terms “We”, “Us”, “Our”, “Corporation” and “Cascades” refer to Cascades Inc., its subsidiaries, divisions and its interests in joint ventures and associates. Except as otherwise indicated, all dollar amounts are expressed in Canadian dollars. The information in this Annual Information Form is stated as of December 31, 2022, except as otherwise indicated, and except for information in documents incorporated by reference that have a different date.

## DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

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The documents in the table below contain information that is incorporated by reference into this Annual Information Form and may be found on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

Documents	Where they are incorporated in this Annual Information Form
Cascades Inc.'s 2022 Annual Report - Management's Discussion and Analysis, NEAR-TERM OUTLOOK, page 11, RISK FACTORS, page 36	Items 3.3, 4.6.1 and 4.9
Cascades Inc.'s 2023 Management Proxy Circular for its Annual General Meeting of Shareholders, CORPORATE GOVERNANCE, page 37	Item 4.6.2

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

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This Annual Information Form is intended to provide readers with information that Management believes is necessary for an understanding of Cascades' current results and to assess the Corporation's future prospects. Consequently, certain statements herein, including statements regarding future results and performance, are forward-looking statements within the meaning of securities legislation, based on current expectations. The accuracy of such statements is subject to a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions that may cause actual results to differ materially from those projected, including, but not limited to, the effect of general economic conditions, decreases in demand for the Corporation's products, prices and availability of raw materials, changes in relative values of certain currencies, fluctuations in selling prices, and adverse changes in general market and industry conditions (See heading Risk Factors). Cascades disclaims any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required under applicable securities regulations. The forward-looking statements contained in this Annual Information Form are based upon the best estimates available to the Corporation.



## SECTION 1

### DATE OF THE ANNUAL INFORMATION FORM

This Annual Information Form ("AIF") is dated as of March 30, 2023. Except as otherwise indicated, the information contained in this AIF is stated as of December 31, 2022.

## SECTION 2

### CORPORATE STRUCTURE

#### 2.1 Name, Address and Incorporation

Cascades Inc. was incorporated under the name Papier Cascades Inc./Cascades Paper Inc. under the laws of the Province of Québec by letters patent issued on March 26, 1964. Supplementary letters patent were issued on March 11, 1968, July 4, 1979 and October 19, 1979 to amend the authorized capital stock and the restrictions and privileges attached to certain classes of shares of the Corporation.

Cascades was continued under the name Cascades Inc. under Part 1A of the *Companies Act* (Québec) by Certificate of Continuance dated October 26, 1982. Certificates of Amendment were issued on July 5, 1984, September 16, 1985 and May 13, 1986 to permit the subdivision of the Corporation's Common Shares, as well as on July 15, 1992, July 24, 1992, December 17, 1992 and July 20, 1993 in order to modify the authorized share-capital and/or the restrictions and privileges of certain classes of shares of the Corporation.

On December 30, 2003, in accordance with Article 123.129 of the *Companies Act* (Québec), Cascades, by simplified amalgamation, merged with 9135-2591 Québec Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of the Corporation. The articles of amalgamation and schedules as well as the composition of the Board of Directors of the new company following the amalgamation remained exactly the same as those of Cascades Inc. prior to the amalgamation.

Since February 14, 2011, all Québec corporations incorporated under Part 1A of the *Companies Act* (Québec) are governed by the *Business Corporations Act* (Québec).

On July 27, 2011, the Corporation amended its Articles which essentially provide that (i) the Board of Directors may, at its discretion, appoint one or more directors, who shall hold office for a term expiring no later than the close of the next annual meeting of shareholders following their appointment, but the total number of directors so appointed may not exceed one-third of the number of directors elected at the annual meeting of shareholders preceding their appointment; and (ii) the Board of Directors may, at its discretion and from time to time, determine to hold a meeting of shareholders outside of the Province of Québec. The Articles were restated on May 8, 2019 without any modifications. Modifications to the Articles were approved by the shareholders at the Annual General and Special Meeting held on May 12, 2022.

The head office and corporate offices of Cascades are located at 404 Marie-Victorin Blvd, Kingsey Falls (Québec) J0A 1B0. Cascades' website can be found at [www.cascades.com](http://www.cascades.com).

#### 2.2 Intercorporate Relationships

The following list sets out the principal subsidiaries of the Corporation and their respective jurisdictions as of December 31, 2022:

Corporate Name	Percentage owned (%)	Jurisdiction
Cascades Canada ULC	100	Alberta, Canada
Cascades USA Inc.	100	Delaware, U.S.
Greenpac Mill, LLC	86.35	Delaware, U.S.

## SECTION 3

### GENERAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE BUSINESS

#### 3.1 Corporation's Three Year History

##### Financing activities

##### **Bank Financing**

On April 30, 2021, the Corporation entered into an agreement with its lenders to extend and amend its existing \$750 million revolving credit facility. The amendment extends the term on the facility to July 7, 2025. The financial conditions remain unchanged.

On October 19, 2022, the Corporation entered into an agreement with its lenders for its existing credit agreement to increase its authorized term loan to US\$260 million from US\$160 million and to extend the maturity from December 2025 to December 2027. Concurrently, the Corporation extended its existing \$750 million revolving credit facility maturity from July 2025 to July 2026. The financial conditions of both facilities remain unchanged.

##### **Debt Refinancing**

On August 17, 2020, the Corporation announced that it had completed its private offering of US\$300 million aggregate principal amount of 5.375% senior notes due in 2028. The new notes were issued at a price of 104.25%, resulting in an effective yield of 4.69%. Transaction fees amounted to \$4 million. The net proceed from the notes offering was used by the Corporation to redeem all of its outstanding 5.75% US\$200 million senior notes due in 2023 and repay certain amounts outstanding under its revolving credit facility.

On December 11, 2020, Greenpac entered into an agreement with its lenders to extend and amend its credit facilities. The amended credit agreement still provides Greenpac with a revolving credit of US\$50 million while the principal of the term loan was reduced, with cash on hand and utilization of the revolving line of credit, to US\$75 million, from US\$122 million at the time of the amendment. The term of the amended credit agreement is extended to December 2023. The financing terms and conditions remain essentially unchanged.

On November 9, 2021, the Corporation completed the partial redemption of its unsecured senior notes. The transaction was settled on November 10, 2021 and the Corporation redeemed US\$144 million (\$180 million) and US\$155 million (\$192 million) of its 2026 and 2028 unsecured senior notes, respectively.

##### Corporate Activities

On October 5, 2020, to finance the equity portion of the Bear Island project, the Corporation entered into an agreement with underwriters pursuant to which the Corporation issued and the underwriters purchased on a bought deal basis 7,441,000 common shares at a price of \$16.80 per common share for gross proceeds of \$125 million.

On July 5, 2021, S&P Global Ratings revised the Corporation's outlook to "positive" from "stable" on strong credit measures; the corporate rating of BB- was reaffirmed.

On August 5, 2021, the Corporation announced an increase of its quarterly dividend from \$0.08 to \$0.12 per common share.

On October 26, 2021, the Corporation completed the sale of its 57.6% equity stake in Reno De Medici S.p.A. for \$462 million including foreign exchange contracts and before related transaction fees of \$12 million. The results of the Boxboard Europe segment are presented as discontinued operations since the second quarter of 2021 with reclassification of the first quarter of 2021, as well as the comparative years 2020 and 2019.

On April 8, 2022, STANDARD & POOR'S revised the Corporation's outlook to "stable" from "positive" on cost headwinds and reaffirmed its 'BB-' rating.

##### Packaging Products Sector

##### **Containerboard Packaging Group**

The Bear Island strategic investment in the conversion of assets to recycled containerboard production is progressing well despite the current environment of important cost inflation and delays in the completion of certain construction milestones due to labour and material availability. The initial total investment of \$475 million (US\$380 million) was revised upward in the second quarter of 2022 to a range of \$595 - \$615 million (US\$470 - US\$485 million) following significant inflationary pressure on construction costs and supply chain constraints causing delays in the delivery of materials. The cost of the project is now revised to \$675 - \$690 million (US\$515 - US\$525 million) due to delays and additional work required to complete the project.

The announced start-up date of the facility was planned for December 14, 2022. However, the above-mentioned factors continued to persist in the third quarter of 2022 and as a result, the start-up of the project is scheduled for the end of March 2023. The Corporation is working closely with contractors to mitigate further potential delay caused by these elements.

Since 2018 we have invested a total of \$512 million (\$335 million in 2022). The project incurred \$12 million of operational costs in 2022 and \$6 million in 2021.

The Corporation exercised its option to purchase the 20.20% interest in Greenpac Holding LLC ("Greenpac") held by the Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec (CDPQ) on November 30, 2019 for an exercise price of US\$93 million (\$121 million). The transaction closed January 3, 2020 and increased the Corporation's direct and indirect ownership interest in Greenpac to 86.35%.

On May 26, 2020, the Corporation announced the closure of the Brown Containerboard Packaging facility located in Burlington, Ontario, Canada, as part of the Corporation's continuing optimization initiatives for its Containerboard Packaging business. Production was redeployed to our other units in Ontario, Canada.

On July 28, 2020, the Corporation announced the closure of its Etobicoke, Ontario, Canada, Containerboard Packaging facility as part of the strategic repositioning of its containerboard platform in Ontario, Canada. Operations permanently closed in June 2021 and production capacity has been redeployed to other units within the region.

### **Tissue Sector**

On October 8, 2020, the Corporation announced the forthcoming closure of its tissue production and converting operations at its Ransom and Pittston plants, located in Pennsylvania, USA. Operations ceased in December 2020 and January 2021 and volume has been transferred to other plants.

On November 25, 2020, the Corporation announced the forthcoming closure of its tissue converting operations of its Laval plant, located in Québec, Canada. Operations ceased June 30, 2021 and volume has been transferred to other plants.

### **3.2 Significant Acquisitions**

No significant acquisition was completed by the Corporation during the year ended December 31, 2022 for which disclosure would have been required under Part 8 of National Instrument 51-102 of the Canadian Securities Administrators, namely the filing of a Business Acquisition Report.

### **3.3 Trends**

Reference is made to Management's Discussion and Analysis in the 2022 Annual Report, specifically on page 11 under the heading "NEAR-TERM OUTLOOK", which is incorporated by reference.

## **SECTION 4**

### **DESCRIPTION OF THE BUSINESS**

#### **4.1 General**

Established in 1964, Cascades is the parent company of a North American group of companies involved in the production, conversion and marketing of packaging products and tissue papers principally composed of recycled fibre. In 2022, Cascades consumed approximately 2.5 million short tons of fibre. Recycled fibre, wood fibre (chips and logs) and virgin pulp respectively accounted for 80%, 11% and 9% of the total fibre consumption. Cascades sources its supply of recycled fibre through its own recovery network as well as through mid- to long-term agreements with independent suppliers. Cascades sources its supply of wood fibre and pulp through contractual agreements with independent sawmills, timberland owners and pulp producers.

Cascades conducts its business principally through three (3) reporting groups in two (2) operating sectors, namely:

- 1) The **Packaging Products** sector which includes:
  - i) The *Containerboard Packaging Group*, a manufacturer of containerboard and leading converter of corrugated products in North America; and
  - ii) The *Specialty Products Group*, which manufactures industrial and consumer packaging products.
- 2) The **Tissue Papers** sector which includes the *Tissue Group*, a manufacturer and converter of tissue papers for the Away-from-Home and Consumer Products markets.

The Corporation has close to 80 operating units located in Canada and the United States. As of December 31, 2022, the Corporation employed approximately 10,000 employees at its Canadian and United States operations. Approximately 30% of the Corporation's workforce is unionized under 29

separate collective bargaining agreements. Of the 29 collective bargaining agreements in North America, 8 are expired and are currently under negotiation, 9 will expire in 2023 and 8 will expire in 2024.

Cascades sets the overall strategic guidelines and ensures that corporate policies concerning acquisition and financing strategies, legal affairs, human resources management and environmental protection are applied by its subsidiaries, divisions, joint ventures and associates.

## 4.2 Industry Sector Information

### 4.2.1 Packaging Products sector

#### 4.2.1.1 Containerboard Packaging Group

The Containerboard Packaging Group employs close to 4,100 employees, and operates six (6) linerboard and corrugated medium mills and nineteen (19) converting plants across Canada and the Northeastern United States. The mills have a combined annual production capacity of 1,575,000 short tons, of which 54% is linerboard, 42% is corrugated medium and 4% is uncoated recycled boxboard. In 2022, approximately 55% of the mills output was converted by the Group's converting facilities. The integration rate increases to 72% when associates and joint ventures are taken into consideration. The Group produces a broad range of products for regional and national customers in a variety of industries, including food, beverage and consumer products. Approximately 82% of the total pulp and fibre consumed by this Group is recycled fibre. Products are delivered by truck or rail.

Sales from this Group totaled \$2,265 million in 2022, compared to \$2,009 million in 2021, of which 59% were in Canada and 41% were in the United States. This Group sells its products via its own sales force and external representatives when needed for export purposes.

The following table lists the mills and converting plants of the Containerboard Packaging Group and the approximate annual production capacity or shipments of each facility as well as the products manufactured or, where applicable, their activities in 2022:

Facilities	Products / Services	Annual capacity or Shipments
<b>Manufacturing</b>		<b>Annual Capacity in short tons</b>
Niagara Falls, New York	100% recycled corrugating medium	290,000
Greenpac, Niagara Falls, New York	100% recycled linerboard	540,000
Kingsey Falls, Québec	100% recycled linerboard	121,000
Cabano, Québec	Corrugating medium in various basis weights	270,000
Trenton, Ontario	Corrugating medium in various basis weights	175,000
Mississauga, Ontario	100% recycled linerboard	179,000
<b>Converting</b>		<b>Shipments in square feet (000)</b>
Drummondville, Québec	Corrugated packaging	2,050,000
Victoriaville, Québec	Corrugated packaging	290,000
Vaudreuil, Québec	Corrugated packaging	1,100,000
Montréal, Québec	Micro-Litho packaging	300,000
Belleville, Ontario	Corrugated packaging	220,000
St. Marys, Ontario	Corrugated packaging	2,000,000
Vaughan, Ontario	Corrugated packaging	2,390,000
Lithotech, Scarborough, Ontario	Micro-Litho packaging	210,000
Guelph, Ontario	Corrugated packaging	340,000
McLeish, Etobicoke, Ontario	Corrugated packaging	240,000
Scarborough, Ontario	Corrugated packaging	260,000
Winnipeg, Manitoba	Corrugated packaging	850,000
Calgary, Alberta	Corrugated packaging	730,000
Richmond, British Columbia	Corrugated packaging	650,000
Schenectady, New York	Corrugated packaging	480,000
Lancaster, New York	Corrugated packaging	390,000
Newtown, Connecticut	Corrugated packaging	280,000
Piscataway, New Jersey	Corrugated packaging	2,630,000
<b>Services</b>		
Art & Die, Etobicoke, Ontario	Graphic art and printing plates	N/A

#### 4.2.1.2 Specialty Products Group

The Specialty Products Group operates in two (2) main sub-segments, namely industrial packaging and consumer product packaging. This Group operates twenty (20) sites in North America and three (3) distribution centers in the United States. It employs close to 1,200 employees. In 2022, sales from this Group amounted to \$654 million, compared to \$548 million in 2021, of which 36% were in Canada and 64% in the United States.

##### a) Industrial Packaging

The Industrial Packaging sub-segment is active in four (4) markets: specialty containers, structural components and paperboard, fibre composites and protective packaging.

One plant produces uncoated recycled paperboard (URB) using 100% recycled fibres. The URB produced is mainly used by packaging converters and industrial users of headers and wrappers for the paper industry, as well as partitions used as protective packaging. Six (6) plants in Québec and in the United States manufacture honeycomb paperboard for food, industrial and commercial packaging as well as partitions, mostly for the beer, wine and spirits industry. One facility manufactures laminated paperboard that is used in the food packaging and furniture backing industries. Products are sold in Canada and the United States.

Four (4) plants in Québec and in the United States convert paper and cardboard into packaging, mainly for the paper and food industries, through our joint venture with Sonoco Products Company.

The following table lists the plants (including joint ventures, which are not consolidated) of the industrial packaging business sector and the approximate annual production capacity of each facility as well as the products manufactured or, where applicable, their activities in 2022:

Facilities	Products	Annual capacity in metric tonnes
Cascades Sonoco, Kingsey Falls, Québec*	Roll headers and wrappers	80,000
Cascades Sonoco, Berthierville, Québec*	Roll headers and wrappers	58,531
Cascades Sonoco, Birmingham, Alabama*	Roll headers and wrappers	86,000
Cascades Sonoco, Tacoma, Washington*	Roll headers and wrappers	30,000
Cascades Multi-Pro, Drummondville, Québec	Laminated paperboard and specialty containers	18,000
Cascades Enviropac, Berthierville, Québec	Honeycomb packaging products	12,600
Cascades Enviropac, St-Césaire, Québec	Uncoated paperboard partitions	11,000
Cascades Enviropac, Grand Rapids, Michigan	Honeycomb packaging products and other packaging products	10,000
Cascades Enviropac, Tacoma, Washington	Honeycomb packaging products	4,000
Cascades Enviropac, York, Pennsylvania	Honeycomb packaging products	2,500
Cascades Enviropac, Aurora, Illinois	Uncoated paperboard partitions	7,500
Cascades Papier Kingsey Falls, Kingsey Falls, Québec	Uncoated paperboard	110,000

\*Joint ventures

##### b) Consumer Product Packaging

The Consumer Product Packaging sub-segment designs and manufactures packaging for fresh foods, catering to the food processing, retailing and quick-service restaurant industries.

Four (4) plants manufacture egg filler flats for egg processors and four-cup carriers for the quick-service restaurant industry using 100% recycled material. Three (3) facilities manufacture polystyrene foam and rigid plastic packaging, primarily for the food industry, processors and retailers. A facility specializes in the manufacturing of flexible film for packaging mainly for customers in the frozen foods, bakery and ice industries. This sub-segment has sales in both Canada and the United States. Three (3) distribution centers in the United States are owned or operated through a majority interest in Falcon Packaging, a distributor dedicated to the egg industry.

The following table lists the plants in the consumer product packaging sub-segment and the approximate annual production capacity of each facility as well as the products manufactured or, where applicable, their activities in 2022:

Facilities	Products	Annual capacity in kilograms
Plastiques Cascades, Kingsey Falls, Québec	Polystyrene foam and plastic food packaging, plate and bowls	20,250,000
Cascades Plastics, Warrenton, Missouri	Polystyrene foam food packaging	8,500,000
Cascades Inopak, Drummondville, Québec	Plastic food packaging	12,983,000
Cascades Flexible Packaging, Mississauga, Ontario	Film packaging	5,454,545
Cascades Forma-Pak, Kingsey Falls, Québec	Egg filler flats and beverage carry trays	16,582,000
Cascades Moulded Pulp, Rockingham, North Carolina	Egg filler flats and beverage carry trays	9,000,000
Cascades Moulded Pulp, Brook, Indiana	Egg filler flats and beverage carry trays	22,000,000
Cascades Moulded Pulp, Clarion, Iowa	Egg filler flats and beverage carry trays	20,300,000

## 4.2.2 Tissue Papers Sector

### 4.2.2.1 Tissue Group

The Tissue Group manufactures, converts and markets a wide variety of tissue paper products intended for the Away-from-Home and Consumer Products markets. The Group operates three (3) manufacturing facilities, five (5) converting facilities, and six (6) facilities with both manufacturing and converting activities. The Group employs close to 2,200 employees.

The Group markets and sells its lines of bathroom tissue, facial tissue, paper towels, paper hand towels, paper napkins and other related products and services under the Cascades® PRO brand in both the Canadian and American Away-from-Home markets. Cascades PRO markets and sells its lines under the five brand names of Cascades PRO Signature™, Cascades PRO Perform™, Cascades PRO Select™, Cascades PRO Tandem™, Cascades PRO Tuff-Job™ and strategic private label programs. In the Consumer Products market, lines are principally marketed under private labels and under the Cascades Fluff®, Cascades Tuff® and Satin Soft® labels in Canada, and under the Velvet® and Tackle® labels and other secondary marks in the United States. Products are sold principally through a direct sales force and are delivered by truck.

Sales from this Group amounted to \$1,422 million in 2022, compared to \$1,272 million in 2021, of which 68% were in the United States and the remaining 32% were in Canada. On a segment basis, the Away-from-Home market represented 22% of sales in Canada and 78% in the US, while the Consumer Products market represented 41% in Canada and 59% in the US.

The following table lists the mills and converting plants (including joint ventures, which are not consolidated) of the Tissue Group and the approximate annual production capacity of each facility as well as the products manufactured or, where applicable, their activities in 2022:

Facilities	Products / Services	Annual capacity in short tons (Manufacturing only)
<b>Manufacturing / Converting</b>		
Candiac, Québec	Parent rolls, paper towels, bathroom tissue	74,000
Lachute, Québec	Parent rolls, paper hand towels, bathroom tissue	35,000
Kingsey Falls, Québec	Parent rolls, facial tissue, bathroom tissue	105,000
Eau Claire, Wisconsin	Parent rolls, paper towels, bathroom tissue, facial tissue and paper napkins	56,000
Pryor, Oklahoma	Parent rolls, paper towels, bathroom tissue, and paper napkins	64,000
Barnwell, South Carolina	Parent rolls, paper towels, bathroom tissue	34,000
<b>Manufacturing</b>		
St-Helens, Oregon	Parent rolls	108,000
Rockingham, North Carolina	Parent rolls	53,000
Mechanicville, New York	Parent rolls	58,000
<b>Converting</b>		
Granby, Québec	Bathroom tissue, facial tissue and paper hand towels	N/A
Wagram, North Carolina	Paper towels, bathroom tissue, paper hand towels, paper napkins	N/A
Kinston, North Carolina*	Paper napkins	N/A
Brownsville, Tennessee	Industrial wipes	N/A
Scappoose, Oregon	Bathroom tissue, paper hand towels	N/A

\* Joint ventures

### 4.2.3 Recovery and Recycling

The recovery and recycling sub-segment employs more than 1,000 employees and provides services to recover and process discarded materials for the municipal, industrial, commercial and institutional sectors. Services are offered across Canada and the Northeastern United States through eighteen (18) recovery facilities. In 2022, this sub-segment processed, brokered and bought over 3.0 million short tons of fibre.

### 4.3 Research, Development and Innovation

Cascades has its own research and development centre located in Kingsey Falls (Québec) and is composed of 70 employees. It provides Cascades' business units with technical support in solving production problems and improving quality as well as the development of new products and processes. Moreover, it is strongly involved in innovation and sustainable development through its scientific and technical support to the Corporation's marketing and innovation teams. Cascades also put in place a centralized work team, the CIC (Cascades Innovation Center), to develop and support innovation within the Groups. The team includes specialists in market research as well as product development.

### 4.4 Competitive Conditions

#### 4.4.1 Our Markets

Cascades operates in large, highly competitive markets. Our products and services compete with similar products manufactured and distributed by other companies, both domestically and globally. The level of a company's success in our markets is influenced by many factors, including customer service, price, geographic location, quality, breadth and performance characteristics of our products. Given our products, integration level, markets and geographic diversification, we believe that we are well-positioned to compete in our targeted packaging and tissue sectors.

According to RISI, the Fibre Box Association and the Canadian Corrugated and Containerboard Association ("CCCA"), the total containerboard production in North America was approximately 40.1 million tons in 2022 while total containerboard production capacity totaled approximately 45.4 million tons. We estimate that the largest manufacturers, namely International Paper Company, WestRock Company and Packaging Corporation of America account for approximately 65% of total production capacity. Total North American containerboard production decreased by 5.1% in 2022. With respect to demand, while the containerboard market is cyclical and impacted by economic conditions, it tends to be more resilient given that approximately 75% of the end demand for corrugated boxes comes from the non-durable goods industries according to the *Fibre Box Association*.

According to RISI, demand in the U.S. tissue paper market reached approximately 10.1 million tons in 2022. Tissue production totaled approximately 9.5 million tons during the same period, which represented 93.0% of the total available mill capacity of 10.2 million tons. We estimate the five largest manufacturers, Georgia-Pacific LLC, The Procter & Gamble Company, Kimberly-Clark Corporation, Cascades Inc. and Essity to account for approximately 68% of total production capacity. The tissue paper market consists of the Consumer Products market and the Away-from-Home market. Shipments of Consumer Products and Away-from-Home tissue products represented approximately 68% and 32%, respectively, of total U.S. tissue paper shipments in 2022.

#### 4.4.2 Our Competitive Strengths

**Leading Market Positions with Environmentally Sustainable Product Focus.** We are a leader in Canada and hold one of the leading market positions in the packaging industry in North America. We believe our leading market positions and our environmental focus give us an advantage over many of our competitors. We believe the demand for green products is growing and we are well-positioned to take advantage of the growing environmental trend due to our strengths and diversity of product offerings.

**Integrated Recycling Solutions Provider.** We are an integrated manufacturer with both downstream recycled paper collection and processing capabilities and upstream manufacturing and converting operations. We have created the closed-loop system™ that enables us to manufacture our products efficiently for our customers. In North America, much of the recycled fibre that we use in our products come from our own recovery facilities. We continually look for opportunities to increase our integration to further ensure the supply of raw materials to our mills and grow the development of our environmentally sustainable products.

**Diversified Portfolio of Products, Markets and Geographic Locations.** We manufacture and sell a diversified portfolio of packaging, tissue and specialty packaging products for commercial, industrial and consumer product end markets in Canada, the United States and other regions. Our customers include Fortune 500, medium and small-sized companies that operate across a broad range of industries. We believe that our product, geographic and customer diversification help us maintain our operating performance through economic downturns and changing market conditions. The size and diversity of our operations also allow us to cost-effectively serve customers on a regional and multinational basis, reducing delivery times and enhancing customer service.

**Strong Presence in Consumer-Oriented End Markets.** Our packaging, tissue and other products are sold primarily to consumer-oriented end markets, which tend to be less sensitive to economic cycles. As a result, products sold to these markets tend to exhibit a greater degree of stability and predictability in demand and product prices than products sold to commercial or industrial-oriented end markets.



#### 4.5 Cyclical Considerations

Although the Corporation believes that its products, integration level, market, and geographical diversification help to mitigate the adverse effects of industry conditions, the markets, for some of its products, notably containerboard, remain cyclical. These markets are influenced by changes in the North American and global economies, industry capacity and inventory levels maintained by customers, all of which affect selling prices and profitability. The Corporation is also affected by the variation of the Canadian dollar against the U.S. dollar, and the effect of the volatility of the costs of raw materials, particularly recycled fibre and virgin pulp, transportation and energy prices.

#### 4.6 Environmental Protection

##### 4.6.1 Regulations

The Corporation's activities are subject to environmental laws and regulations imposed by various governmental and regulatory authorities in all the countries where it operates. The Corporation is in compliance, in all material respects, with all applicable environmental legislation and regulations. However, ongoing capital and operating expenses are expected to be incurred to achieve and maintain compliance with applicable environmental requirements. For more information, reference is made to the heading "RISK FACTORS", on page 36 of Management's Discussion and Analysis in the 2022 Annual Report, which item is incorporated by reference.

##### 4.6.2 Commitment to Sustainable Development

Since one of the deeply ingrained values of the Corporation is protecting the environment, Cascades has adopted a Sustainable Development Plan and a Commitment to Sustainable Development, which are available on the Corporation's website at [www.cascades.com](http://www.cascades.com). For more information, reference is made to the heading 6 "CORPORATE GOVERNANCE" of the Management Proxy Circular for the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders, which item is incorporated by reference.

#### 4.7 Reorganizations

In 2022, no major legal reorganizations were undertaken by Cascades. In the normal course of business, some reorganizations of the subsidiaries of the Corporation could occasionally occur in order to improve the organizational structure, none of them having a material impact on the activities, operations or financial results of the Corporation.

#### 4.8 Social Policies

In 2017, the Corporation adopted a revised Code of Ethics and Business Conduct (the "Code"), which is meant to provide directors, officers, employees and consultants with general guidelines for acceptable behaviour in all relationships with each other, customers, suppliers, partners, and the communities where the Corporation operates. A copy of the Code is available on the Corporation's website at [www.cascades.com](http://www.cascades.com).

In 2018, the Corporation adopted a Commitment on Human Rights (the "Commitment") whereby the Corporation recognizes the importance of protecting and promoting fundamental human rights and the role it can play in upholding these rights, both within its facilities and in its supply chain. A copy of the Commitment is available on the Corporation's website at [www.cascades.com](http://www.cascades.com).

In 2019, the Corporation adopted a Policy on workplace diversity and inclusion which establishes the Corporation's commitment to provide an equitable work environment and career opportunities regardless of gender, ethnicity, sexual orientation, religious beliefs or family or economic status. In addition, the Corporation adopted a Practice on the representation of women (the "Practice") which reinforces the commitment to providing a fair, equitable and respectful workplace where women are supported in an inclusive environment, where they are recognized on the basis of their individual merit, and where they can advance and succeed. A copy of the Policy and Practice are available on the Corporation's website at [www.cascades.com](http://www.cascades.com).

In 2020, the Corporation adopted a Policy Regarding Diversity on the Board based on the belief that gender diversity is an important attribute of a well-functioning Board. The Board is fully committed to ensuring that women are well represented on the Board in keeping with the aforementioned Policy. A copy of the Policy is available on the Corporation's website at [www.cascades.com](http://www.cascades.com).

#### 4.9 Risk Factors

We refer the reader to Management's Discussion and Analysis in the 2022 Annual Report, specifically on page 36 under the heading "RISK FACTORS", incorporated by reference herein.



## SECTION 5

### DIVIDENDS AND DISTRIBUTIONS

Beginning in the third quarter of 2019, Cascades increased its quarterly dividend from \$0.04 to \$0.08 per Common Share. Beginning in the third quarter of 2021, Cascades increased its quarterly dividend to \$0.12 per Common Share. Other than pursuant to the Indentures, which govern its Senior Notes, and the Credit Facilities, there are no material contractual restrictions on Cascades' ability to declare and pay dividends on its Common Shares.

The dividend amount is reviewed annually by the Board of Directors and is determined taking into account Cascades' financial situation, its results from operations, its capital requirements and any other factor deemed pertinent by the Board of Directors.

## SECTION 6

### CAPITAL STRUCTURE

#### 6.1 General description of capital structure

The share capital of the Corporation is composed of an unlimited number of Common Shares without par value, an unlimited number of Class "A" Preferred Shares without par value which may be issued in series and an unlimited number of Class "B" Preferred Shares without par value which may be issued in series.

The holders of common shares are entitled to the right to vote on the basis of one vote per share at any meetings of shareholders and the right to receive dividends and to share in the remaining assets in the event of a liquidation of the Corporation. As of March 15, 2023, there were 100,361,627 Common Shares issued and outstanding.

The Class "A" and "B" Preferred Shares are issuable in series and rank equally within their respective classes as to dividends and capital. Registered holders of any series of Class "A" or Class "B" are entitled to receive, in each fiscal year of the Corporation or on any other basis, cumulative or non-cumulative preferred dividends payable at the time, at the rates and for such amounts and at the place or places determined by the directors with respect to each series prior to the issuance of any Class "A" or Class "B" Preferred Shares. In the event of the liquidation, winding-up or dissolution of the Corporation or any other distribution of its assets to its shareholders, the holders of Class "A" and "B" Preferred Shares are entitled to receive, out of the assets of the Corporation, the amount paid in consideration of each share held by them. The holders of Class "A" and "B" Preferred Shares are not entitled as such to receive notice of or to attend or to vote at any meetings of shareholders. None of the Class "A" or "B" Preferred Shares of the capital stock of the Corporation are, as of the date hereof, issued and outstanding.

#### 6.2 Ratings

Credit ratings are intended to provide investors with an independent measure of credit quality of an issuer or a security. Rating for issuers or for debt instruments are presented in ranges by each of the rating agencies. The highest qualities of securities are rated AAA in the case of Standard & Poor's ("S&P"), or Aaa in the case of Moody's Investors Service ("Moody's"). The lowest quality of securities are rated D in the case of S&P, or C in the case of Moody's.

According to the S&P rating system ([http://www.spratings.com/en\\_US/understanding-ratings](http://www.spratings.com/en_US/understanding-ratings)), corporations or notes rated BB, B, CCC, CC, and C are regarded as having from low to significant speculative characteristics. A BB rating indicates the least degree of speculation and C the highest. While such corporations or notes will likely have some quality and protective characteristics, these may be outweighed by large uncertainties or major exposures to adverse conditions. The ratings from AAA to B may be modified by the addition of a plus (+) or minus (-) to show relative standing within the major rating categories.

According to the Moody's rating system (<https://www.moody.com/Pages/amr002002.aspx>), corporations or notes, which are rated Ba, are judged to have speculative elements; their future cannot be considered as well assured. Often the protection of interest and principal payments may be very moderate, and thereby not well safeguarded during both good and bad times over the future. Uncertainty of position characterizes bonds in this class. Moody's applies numerical modifiers 1, 2, and 3 in each generic rating classification from Aa through Caa. The modifier 1 indicates that the obligation ranks in the higher end of its generic rating category; the modifier 2 indicates a mid-range ranking and the modifier 3 indicates a ranking in the lower end of that generic rating category.

Credit Risk	Moody's	S & P
Highest quality	Aaa	AAA
High quality (very strong)	Aa	AA
Upper medium grade (strong)	A	A
Medium grade	Baa	BBB
Lower medium grade (somewhat speculative)	Ba	BB
Low grade (speculative)	B	B
Poor quality (may default)	Caa	CCC
Most speculative	Ca	CC
No interest being paid or bankruptcy petition filed	C	C
In default	C	D

Source: Securities Industry and Financial Markets Association

Cascades is rated by S&P and Moody's. The Corporation's rating by these two agencies are listed below:

Rating agency	Cascades Rating	Outlook	Most recent update
S&P	BB-	Stable	April 2022
Moody's	Ba2	Stable	May 2015

It is to be noted that the credit ratings given by the rating agencies are not recommendations to purchase, hold or sell Cascades' notes or securities as such, given these ratings do not comment as to market price or suitability for a particular investor. There is no assurance that any rating will remain in effect for any given period of time or that any rating will not be revised or withdrawn by a rating agency in the future if in its judgment circumstances so warrant. The Corporation is not responsible for credit ratings given by the rating agencies.

## SECTION 7

### MARKET FOR SECURITIES

#### 7.1 Trading Price and Volume

Cascades' Common Shares are traded on the Toronto Stock Exchange and alternative trading systems under the ticker symbol "CAS". The following table sets forth the market price range, in Canadian dollars, and trading volumes of the Corporation's Common Shares on the Toronto Stock Exchange for each month of the most recently completed financial year:

#### \*Toronto Stock Exchange - Market price range - Year 2022

Month	High	Low	Closing Market Price	Trading Volume
January	14.05	12.72	12.72	4,733,000
February	13.13	12.25	13.13	5,157,200
March	14.14	12.81	12.82	5,668,300
April	13.00	12.40	12.63	3,443,800
May	12.67	9.16	10.31	8,427,200
June	10.59	9.79	10.13	6,986,900
July	10.29	9.14	9.80	4,755,600
August	9.86	8.60	8.95	6,635,100
September	9.98	8.04	8.04	6,791,400
October	8.93	8.30	8.84	4,034,600
November	8.72	8.07	8.34	5,997,100
December	8.55	7.77	8.46	6,030,700

In 2021, in the normal course of business, the Corporation renewed its redemption program. The period for purchasing began on March 19, 2021 and continued until March 18, 2022. The notice enabled Cascades to acquire up to 2,045,621 Common Shares, representing approximately 2% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares as of March 8, 2021. Under this program, the Corporation redeemed the maximum authorized amount of 2,045,621 Common Shares at an average weighted cost of \$14.97.

In 2022, in the normal course of business, the Corporation renewed its redemption program. The period for purchasing began on March 19, 2022 and continued until March 18, 2023. The notice enabled Cascades to acquire up to 2,015,053 Common Shares, representing approximately 2% of the 100,752,662 issued and outstanding Common Shares as of March 7, 2022. Under this program, the Corporation redeemed 460,400 Common Shares at an average weighted cost of \$9.38.

## SECTION 8

### DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

The Directors of the Corporation are elected annually to hold office until the next annual general meeting or until a successor is elected or appointed.

#### 8.1 Name, Occupation and Security Holding

The following table sets out the name, age and place of residence of each director, languages in which they are proficient, his or her principal occupation, the year in which he or she first became a director of the Corporation, the number of common shares of the Corporation beneficially owned directly or indirectly by him or her, their independence status, the number of deferred share units he or she holds, if the Director sits on boards of directors and committees of other public companies, membership on the committees of the Board of Directors of the Corporation. Also disclosed in their respective biographies is their value of at-risk holdings as of December 31, 2022 and the percentage of votes voted in favour of their election at last year's meeting.



**Alain Lemaire**  
*Executive Chair of the Board*

#### COMMITTEES

N.A.

Age 75

Kingsey Falls (Québec) Canada

Non-Independent  
Director since 1967

One of the founders of Cascades, Alain Lemaire is Executive Chair of the Board of the Corporation. He held the position of President and Chief Executive Officer from 2004 to May 2013. He was Executive Vice-President of the Corporation from 1992 to 2004 and was President and Chief Executive Officer of Norampac Inc., from 1998 to 2004. Mr. Lemaire studied at the *Institut des pâtes et papiers de Trois-Rivières* (Québec). He holds an Honorary Doctorate in Business Administration from the *Université de Sherbrooke* (Québec), an Honorary Doctorate in Civil Law from Bishop's University in Lennoxville (Québec), and a *Doctorat Honoris Causa* from *Université Laval* (Québec). He is an Officer of the Order of Canada and was named a *Chevalier de l'Ordre national du Québec* in 2015.

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 94.33%

#### LANGUAGES

French  
English

#### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

None

#### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>	Shares Held or Controlled <sup>(4)</sup>		DSU <sup>(3)</sup>		
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	
\$47,513,670	2021	5,291,491	\$73,922,129	51,706	\$722,333
	2022	5,548,245	\$46,938,153	68,028	\$575,517



## Sylvie Lemaire

*Director of companies*

### COMMITTEES

Health and Safety, Environment and Sustainable Development

Age 60

Otterburn Park (Québec)  
Canada

Non-Independent  
Director since 1999

Sylvie Lemaire is a director of companies. She has held production, research and development and general management positions. She was co-owner of Dismed Inc., a distributor of medical products and Fempro Inc., a manufacturer of absorbent products, where she held the position of President until 2007. Since June of 2014, Ms. Lemaire is a certified Director of Companies having successfully completed the governance program offered by the *Collège des administrateurs de sociétés* of *Université Laval* (Québec). Ms. Lemaire sits on the Board of *Harnois Énergies*, wholesaler of petroleum products and propane gas. She holds the degree of bachelor in industrial engineering from *Polytechnique Montréal* (Québec).

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 93.23%

### LANGUAGES

French  
English

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

None

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of  
December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>  
\$18,659,968

	Shares Held or Controlled <sup>(1)(a)</sup>		DSU <sup>(b)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
2021	2,125,287	\$29,690,259	70,789	\$988,922
2022	2,125,287	\$17,979,928	80,383	\$680,040



## Elise Pelletier

*Director of companies*

### COMMITTEES

Health and Safety, Environment and Sustainable Development  
(Chair)  
Human Resources

Age 62

Sutton (Québec)  
Canada

Independent <sup>(1)</sup>  
Director since 2012

Retired since 2003, Ms. Élise Pelletier accumulated over 20 years of experience within the Corporation, having held the position of Vice-President, Human Resources of the Corporation during the period between 1995 and 1998, and thereafter, the position of Vice-President with Norampac Inc., from 1998 to 2003. She has extensive knowledge of the pulp and paper sector and was a member of the Board of Directors of the Corporation from 1993 to 2001. She holds a Certificate in governance of companies from the *Collège des administrateurs de sociétés*, *Université Laval* (Québec). She holds the degree of Bachelor in Industrial Relations from the *Université de Montréal* (Québec).

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 97.93%

### LANGUAGES

French  
English

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

None

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of  
December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>  
\$392,256

	Shares Held or Controlled		DSU <sup>(b)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
2021	2,500	\$34,925	35,995	\$502,850
2022	2,500	\$21,150	43,866	\$371,106



## Sylvie Vachon

Director of companies

Age 63

Longueuil (Québec)  
Canada

Independent <sup>(1)</sup>  
Director since 2013

### COMMITTEES

Human Resources (Chair)  
Governance, Social Responsibility and Nominating

Sylvie Vachon was President and Chief Executive Officer of The Montreal Port Authority (MPA), an autonomous federal agency from 2009 until her retirement in 2020. From 1997 to 2009, she was Vice-President, Administration and Human Resources for the MPA. Ms. Vachon is chair of the Board of Directors of Hardware Richelieu Ltd and a member of the Board of *Le Groupe Germain Inc.* and Chair of their Human Resources and Governance Committee. She is a governor member of the *Conseil patronal de l'environnement du Québec* whose mission is to mobilize Québec companies in order to promote their commitment towards environmental protection and the implementation of sustainable development. In 2020, Ms. Vachon was awarded the Donna Letterio Leadership Award by the International Freight Forwarders Association and the *Prix Grand Bâtitseur* by *Tourisme Montréal*. In 2021, she was named *Chevalière* of the *Ordre National du Québec*. She holds the degree of bachelor in administration, majoring in Human Resources Management from the *Université de Sherbrooke* (Québec).

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 99.27%

### LANGUAGES

French  
English

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

Hardware Richelieu Ltd

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>	Shares Held or Controlled		DSU <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
\$601,108	2021	4,000	\$55,880	50,192
	2022	4,000	\$33,840	67,053
				\$701,182
				\$567,268



## Mario Plourde

President and Chief Executive Officer

Age 61

Kingsley Falls (Québec)  
Canada

Non-Independent  
Director since 2014

### COMMITTEES

N.A.

Mario Plourde is President and Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation since May 2013. He has been in the employ of the Corporation since 1985 and has held several senior management positions such as Vice-President and Chief Operating Officer of Cascades' Specialty Products Group. He was named President of this Group in 2000. In 2011, he was appointed Chief Operating Officer of the Corporation. He joined the Board of Directors of Cascades on November 6, 2014. Mr. Plourde sits on the Board of Directors of Transcontinental Inc., where he is Chair of the Governance Committee and also sits on the Board of Directors of the *Fondation Centre de Cancérologie Charles-Bruneau*. Actively involved in social and community affairs, he was awarded in 2012 the *Prix bâtisseur - Tour CIBC Charles Bruneau* (a foundation for pediatric cancer research). Mr. Plourde holds a bachelor's degree in Business Administration, majoring in Finance from the *Université du Québec à Montréal* (Québec).

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 98.33%

### LANGUAGES

French  
English

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

Transcontinental Inc.

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>	Shares Held or Controlled		DSU <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
\$4,460,467	2021	234,187	\$3,271,592	167,887
	2022	276,137	\$2,336,119	251,105
				\$2,124,348



## Michelle Cormier, CPA

*Operating Partner, Wynnchurch Capital (Canada) Ltd*

### COMMITTEES

Lead Director  
Audit and Finance (Chair)  
Governance, Social Responsibility and Nominating

Age 66

Montréal (Québec)  
Canada

Independent <sup>(1)</sup>  
Director since 2016

A senior-level executive with experience in financial management, strategic consulting as well as corporate financing, turnaround and governance, Michelle Cormier has in-depth knowledge of financial and public markets in Canada and the United States. Ms. Cormier has been acting as an Operating Partner for Wynnchurch Capital (Canada) Ltd since 2014. Previously, she was CFO at TNG Capital Inc. and CFO at a major North American forest products company. She also worked at Alcan Aluminium Limited and Ernst & Young. Ms. Cormier is a Certified Director of companies with significant board experience in public, private and not-for-profit organizations. She currently sits on the Boards of Uni-Select Inc. and Champion Iron Ore Ltd.

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 97.33%

### LANGUAGES

French  
English

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

Uni-Select Inc.  
Champion Iron Ore Ltd

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of  
December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>  
\$505,595

	Shares Held or Controlled		DSU <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
2021	9,000	\$125,730	36,772	\$513,705
2022	9,000	\$76,140	50,763	\$429,455



## Martin Couture

*Chief Executive Officer, Sanimax Inc. (Canada)*

### COMMITTEES

Audit and Finance  
Human Resources

Age 54

Montréal (Québec)  
Canada

Independent <sup>(1)</sup>  
Director since 2016

Recipient of a Bachelor's degree in Economics from St. Lawrence University (Canton, New York), Mr. Martin Couture is Chief Executive Officer of Sanimax Inc., where he has worked since 1990. He is a member of the Audit and Finance Committee and of the Human Resources Committee of the Corporation. Combining strong leadership skills with extensive operational experience, Mr. Couture was named one of Canada's "Top 40 under 40", a Caldwell Partners award, in 2007. He received the Ernst & Young Entrepreneur of the Year award in 2008. He is an active member of the National Renderers Association, the professional association of the rendering industry in North America and has also been deeply involved with the Young Presidents' Organization since 2003.

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 98.56%

### LANGUAGES

French  
English

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

None

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of  
December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>  
\$601,108

	Shares Held or Controlled		DSU <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
2021	21,190	\$296,024	53,536	\$747,898
2022	4,000	\$33,840	67,053	\$567,268



## Patrick Lemaire

Director of companies

### COMMITTEES

Health and Safety, Environment and Sustainable Development

Age 59

Kingsey Falls (Québec)  
Canada

Non-Independent  
Director since 2016

Patrick Lemaire served as President and CEO of Boralex Inc. from September 2006 until his retirement in December 2020. Over the last decade, he profoundly transformed the company and helped position it as a renewable energy leader in Canada and France. In 1988, after obtaining his degree in Mechanical Engineering from *Université Laval* (Québec), he began his career at Cascades. He successively held the positions of project manager, maintenance manager and plant manager in France and the United States. His managerial skills and leadership were then put to use as General Manager of five plants and as Vice-President and Chief Operating Officer in the containerboard packaging sector. In 2016, he received the *Prix d'excellence* from the *Cercle des Dirigeants d'Entreprises Franco-Québécois*. In 2017, he was a finalist at the Quebec EY Entrepreneur of the year Awards and ranked as the 58<sup>th</sup> most influential individual in the wind industry by the British magazine *A Word about Wind*.

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 98.35%

### LANGUAGES

French  
English

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

Boralex Inc.

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of  
December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>  
\$17,253,984

	Shares Held or Controlled (6)		DSU <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
2021	2,013,628	\$28,130,383	18,832	\$263,083
2022	2,013,628	\$17,035,293	25,850	\$218,691



## Hubert T. Lacroix

Strategic Counsel, Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP

### COMMITTEES

Governance, Social Responsibility and Nominating (Chair)  
Health and Safety, Environment and Sustainable Development

Age 67

Westmount (Québec)  
Canada

Independent <sup>(1)</sup>  
Director since 2019

Hubert Lacroix acts as strategic counsel for Blake, Cassels & Graydon, a national law firm. Before joining them, he was President and CEO of CBC/Radio-Canada from January 2008 to June 2018, the longest mandate in the history of the corporation. Before acting in that capacity, he held the position of Senior Advisor with the Montreal office of Stikeman Elliott, from 2005 to 2008, and, just prior thereto, was Executive Chairman of Telemedia Corporation and of the other companies in the Telemedia corporate structure from 2000 to 2005. Most of Mr. Lacroix's legal career was spent with McCarthy Tétrault, where he spent close to twenty years, concentrating on mergers and acquisitions of public companies and securities. Over the years, Mr. Lacroix has been a member of numerous boards for both public and private companies, as well as a member of boards for various non-profit organizations. He continues to serve on boards of private companies and non-profit organizations, including the Canadian Olympic Committee. Mr. Lacroix received his Bachelor of Civil Law (1976) and his MBA (1981) from McGill University (Québec). He has been a member of the Quebec Bar since 1977. He also holds the certified designation of ICD.D from the ICD Corporate Governance College program.

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 99.28%

### LANGUAGES

French  
English

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

None

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of  
December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>  
\$351,208

	Shares Held or Controlled		DSU <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
2021	0	\$0	18,433	\$257,509
2022	10,000	\$84,600	31,514	\$266,608





## Mélanie Dunn

*President, Plus Company Canada  
and CEO, Cossette*

### COMMITTEES

Human Resources  
Health and Safety, Environment and Sustainable Development

Age 51

Montréal (Québec)  
Canada

Independent <sup>(1)</sup>  
Director since 2019

Mélanie Dunn has over 20 years of experience in marketing, communications and customer relationship management. She is the CEO of Cossette and a member of the executive team of Plus Company, a holding company with an extensive portfolio of communications firms in North America, Europe and Asia. Ms. Dunn also serves on the Board of Directors of Stingray Group Inc., fintech Nesto and various non-profit organizations. She has been named one of the 2018 Top 100 Most Powerful Women in Canada by WXN, and in 2019, she made HERoes' global list of 100 Women Executives championing gender diversity in the workplace. Ms. Dunn has a bachelor's degree in Economics and a Marketing certificate from the *Université du Québec à Montréal*.

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 99.47%

### LANGUAGES

French  
English

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

Stingray Group Inc.

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>	Shares Held or Controlled		DSU <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
\$312,479	2021	0	\$0	20,024
	2022	0	\$0	36,936
				\$279,735
				\$312,479



## Nelson Gentiletti, CPA

*Director of companies*

### COMMITTEES

Audit and Finance  
Human Resources

Age 61

Kirkland (Québec)  
Canada

Independent <sup>(1)</sup>  
Director since 2019

Nelson Gentiletti is a CPA and served as Chief Operating and Chief Financial Officer of Loop Industries, Inc., a technology company listed on the NASDAQ whose mission is to accelerate the shift toward sustainable PET plastic and polyester fiber, from January 1, 2019 until his retirement on February 28, 2021. Mr. Gentiletti has a broad operational, financing, accounting, mergers and acquisition, as well as strategic planning experience on a global basis, having served as the Chief Financial and Development Officer of Transcontinental Inc., where he worked from November 2011 until December 2018 and contributed to the transformation of the company. He has also served as Chief Operating and Chief Financial Officer of Transat AT Inc. Mr. Gentiletti currently serves on the board of directors and audit committee of Sportscene Group, Inc. since 2006, on the board of directors of Transcontinental since May 2021 and on the board of directors of Valence Merger Corp. I since March 2022. He also sits on the John Molson Business School advisory board. Mr. Gentiletti received his Bachelor of Commerce degree from Concordia University in 1983 and his Graduate Diploma in Public Accountancy from McGill University (Québec) in 1985.

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 98.57%

### LANGUAGES

French English  
Italian

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

Transcontinental Inc.  
Valence Merger Corp. I

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>	Shares Held or Controlled		DSU <sup>(3)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
\$365,015	2021	5,500	\$76,835	17,601
	2022	8,500	\$71,910	34,646
				\$245,886
				\$293,105





## Elif Lévesque, CPA

*Director of companies*

### COMMITTEES

Audit and Finance  
Governance, Social Responsibility and Nominating

Age 49

Montréal (Québec)  
Canada

Independent <sup>(1)</sup>  
Director since 2019

Elif Lévesque is a founder and former CFO of Nomad Royalty Company Ltd., a company listed on the New York and TSX stock exchanges, from its inception in 2020 until its acquisition by Sandstorm Gold Ltd. in August 2022. Between June 2014 and February 2020, she was Chief Financial Officer and Vice President Finance of Osisko Gold Royalties Ltd. Prior to this, Ms. Lévesque was Vice President and Controller of Osisko Mining Corporation and contributed to the finance function at Osisko since 2008. Ms. Lévesque has over 20 years of experience with Canadian and U.S. listed companies, including 18 years with leading intermediate gold producers (Cambior Inc. 2002-2006 and Iamgold Corporation 2006-2008). Ms. Lévesque is a member of the board of directors, chair of the Audit and Risk Committee and member of the Environment, Social and Governance Committee and of the Remuneration and Nomination Committee of G Mining Ventures Corp. She holds a Bachelor's degree in Economics and an MBA from Clark University (Massachusetts, USA) and has an ICD.D designation. She is a fundraiser for the *Centre des Femmes de Montréal*. Ms. Lévesque was the winner in the category "Financial executive of a small or medium enterprise" in the 2018 Aces of Finance competition held by FEI Canada, Québec Section and was named as one of the "Top 100 global inspirational women in mining", 2018 edition of Women in Mining in the UK.

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 98.06%

### LANGUAGES

French      English  
Turkish    German

### OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

G Mining Ventures Corp

### EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of  
December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>

\$367,553

	Shares Held or Controlled		DSU <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>
2021	0	\$0	20,364	\$284,485
2022	5,900	\$49,914	37,546	\$317,639



## Alex N. Blanco

Director of companies

## COMMITTEES

N.A.

Age 62

Key Biscayne (Florida)  
United States

Independent <sup>(1)</sup>  
Director since 2022

Alex N. Blanco briefly served as Senior Vice President and Chief Supply Chain Officer for Baxter International, a leading provider of products to treat hemophilia, kidney disease, immune disorders and other chronic and acute medical conditions, until his retirement in 2020. Mr. Blanco served as Chief Supply Chain Officer and Executive Vice President of Ecolab a global leader in water, hygiene and energy technologies and services that protect people and vital resources, from 2013 to 2020, where he oversaw Ecolab's global supply chain operations, including Ecolab's 98 manufacturing plants, more than 200 distribution centers, procurement and engineering. Previously, he worked for Procter & Gamble for thirty years, with his last position as Vice President of Product Supply for the Global Beauty Sector. Prior to that, he led Supply Chain operations for other key P&G divisions including Tissue Towel and all its global manufacturing facilities and paper mills. Mr. Blanco has been Director of Patterson Companies, Inc. since April 2017. He served as director of YMCA of the Greater Twin Cities from June 2015 to May 2020. Mr. Blanco received a bachelor's degree in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering from Princeton University (New Jersey, USA).

2022 Annual Meeting Votes in favour: 99.87%

## LANGUAGES

French English  
Spanish Portuguese

## OTHER PUBLIC BOARD DIRECTORSHIP

Patterson Companies Inc.

## EQUITY HOLDINGS

Value at Risk as of December 31st, 2022 <sup>(2)</sup>	Shares Held or Controlled		DSU <sup>(3)</sup>		
	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Number	Value at December 31 <sup>st</sup>	
\$65,709	2021	0	\$0	0	\$0
	2022	0	\$0	7,767	\$65,709

(1) "Independent" refers to the standards of independence established under Section 1.2 of the Canadian Securities Administrators' National Instrument 58-101 (Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices).

(2) The total value at risk is based on the closing share price of the Common Shares on the TSX on December 30, 2022 (\$8.46).

(3) For external directors, DSUs are paid annually, as described in Heading 4.4 Deferred Share Unit Plan of the Circular and were attributed on January 16, 2023. For executive officers, including Alain Lemaire and Mario Plourde, DSUs are paid annually, as described in Heading 5.1.5 Executive Compensation Components of the Circular and were attributed on June 1, 2022.

(4) Held directly or indirectly by Gestion Alain Lemaire Inc., of which Alain Lemaire is the sole voting shareholder.

(5) 36,277 Common Shares are held directly or indirectly by Tremor II Inc., a company in which Sylvie Lemaire holds a 50% shareholding.

(6) Sylvie Lemaire and Patrick Lemaire were jointly named mandataries to administer and manage the assets of Bernard Lemaire, including 1,889,433 Common Shares of the Corporation. As these shares are not owned by Patrick Lemaire and Sylvie Lemaire, they are not included in their respective totals.

## 8.2 Cease Trade Orders, Bankruptcies, Penalties or Sanctions

To the Corporation's knowledge, no director or executive officer of the Corporation and no shareholder holding a sufficient number of securities of the Corporation to affect materially the control of the Corporation:

- a) is or has been in the past ten years before the date of this Annual Information Form a director or executive officer of any other company that, while that person was acting in that capacity,
  - i) was the subject of a cease trade or similar order, or an order that denied the other issuer access to any exemption under securities legislation for a period of more than 30 consecutive days;
  - ii) was subject to an event that resulted, after the director or executive officer ceased to be a director or executive officer, in the Corporation being the subject of a cease trade or similar order or an order that denied the other issuer access to any exemption under securities legislation for a period of more than 30 consecutive days; or
  - iii) within a year of that person ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangements or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets;
- b) was subject to court-imposed penalties or sanctions relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority, or entered into a settlement agreement with such authority; or

- c) was subject to any other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body that would likely be considered important to a reasonable investor in making an investment decision, save for,
- i) In January 2017, Michelle Cormier was asked by the remaining senior secured creditor and by the sole shareholder of Calyx Transportation Inc. ("Calyx") to become the sole director and officer of Calyx. In this capacity, her mandate was to wind down Calyx in the most efficient manner, following the sale, in December 2016, by Calyx of all assets and businesses in which it operated. The large majority of net proceeds from such sales were used to repay bank indebtedness, employee severances and suppliers. Following all such payments, the cash on hand was insufficient to repay the remaining secured creditor. Given the insolvency of Calyx, Michelle Cormier in her capacity of director of Calyx approved a voluntary assignment in bankruptcy pursuant to the *Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act* in order to complete the wind down of Calyx's affairs and discharge her mandate.
- ii) Hubert T. Lacroix served as director (as of January 21, 2019) and then as Chairman of the Board (as of May 14, 2019) of Stornoway Diamond Corporation (Stornoway) until November 1, 2019. Stornoway filed for protection under the *Companies' Creditors Arrangement Act* (CCAA) on September 9, 2019. The CCAA process was concluded by order of the Superior Court of Quebec in November 2019 and Stornoway's operating subsidiary emerged from such process, continuing its operations on a going concern basis after the successful implementation of Stornoway's restructuring transactions. In November 2019, Stornoway made a voluntary assignment into bankruptcy pursuant to the *Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act*. He now acts as the Chairman of the Board of the company which pursued the operations of Stornoway.

### 8.3 Information concerning Executive Officers

Executive Officers	Occupation in the Corporation
Alain Lemaire Kingsey Falls, Québec	Executive Chair of the Board of Directors
Mario Plourde Kingsey Falls, Québec	President and Chief Executive Officer
Allan Hogg Kingsey Falls, Québec	Vice-President and Chief Financial Officer
Maryse Fernet Kingsey Falls, Québec	Chief Human Resources Officer
Dominic Doré Mont-Saint-Hilaire, Québec	Chief Supply Chain and Information Officer
Hugo D'Amours Saint-Bruno de Montarville, Québec	Vice-President, Communications, Public Affairs and Sustainability
Robert F. Hall Canton de Hatley, Québec	Chief of Strategy and Legal Affairs
Mario Nepton Saguenay, Québec	Vice-President, Corporate Services
Riko Gaudreault Laval, Québec	Vice-President, Corporate Development
Jean-David Tardif Candiac, Québec	President and Chief Operating Officer, Tissue Group
Charles Malo Boucherville, Québec	President and Chief Operating Officer, Containerboard Packaging Group
Luc Langevin Notre-Dame-des-Prairies, Québec	President and Chief Operating Officer, Specialty Products Group

During the past five years, each of the Executive Officers of the Corporation have been engaged in their present principal occupations or in other executive capacities for the Corporation or with associates or joint ventures indicated opposite their name. On October 9, 2018, Mr. Mario Nepton, who previously served as Vice-President, Operational Efficiency for the Containerboard Packaging Group of the Corporation, was named Vice-President, Corporate Services. On March 14, 2019, the Corporation announced that Mr. Jean-David Tardif would be replacing Mr. Jean Jobin as President and Chief Operating Officer of Cascades Tissue Group following the latter's decision to step down. On August 5, 2019, Mr. Riko Gaudreault, who previously served as Vice-President Finance and Administration of the Specialty Products Group of the Corporation, was named Vice-President, Corporate Development.

As of December 31, 2022, the Directors and Executive Officers of the Corporation beneficially owned as a group, or exercised control or direction over, directly or indirectly, 12,665,991 Common Shares representing 12.62% of the Common Shares issued and outstanding.

## SECTION 9

### LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

In the normal course of operations, the Corporation is party to various legal actions and contingencies, mostly related to contract disputes, environmental matters, product claims, and labour issues. While the final outcome with respect to legal actions outstanding or pending as of December 31, 2022 cannot be predicted with certainty, it is management's opinion that the outcome will not have a material adverse effect on the Corporation's consolidated financial position, results of its operations or its cash flows.

## SECTION 10

### TRANSFER AGENTS AND REGISTRARS

Cascades' transfer agent and registrar is Computershare Investor Services Inc. ("Computershare"), having its place of business in Montréal, Québec, Canada at 1500 Robert-Bourassa Blvd., 7<sup>th</sup> Floor, H3A 3S8. The register of transfers of the Common Shares of the Corporation is located in the same office in Montreal.

## SECTION 11

### MATERIAL CONTRACTS

The only material contracts entered into during the year ended December 31, 2022 or in prior years that are still in effect and filed on SEDAR, as required by applicable legislations, are:

Share Purchase Agreement dated July 4, 2021, by and among Cascades, Cascades Canada ULC and Rimini BidCo S.r.l. for the sale of the shares of Reno De Medici S.p.A.

Indenture dated November 26, 2019, amongst Cascades, Cascades USA Inc., the Subsidiary Guarantors party thereto and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, as Trustee, pursuant to which Cascades issued 5.375% Senior Notes due 2028 as amended by Supplemental Indenture dated August 17, 2020.

Indenture dated November 26, 2019, amongst Cascades, Cascades USA Inc., the Subsidiary Guarantors party thereto and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, as Trustee, pursuant to which Cascades issued 5.125% Senior Notes due 2026.

Indenture dated November 26, 2019, amongst Cascades, Cascades USA Inc., the Subsidiary Guarantors party thereto and Computershare Trust Company of Canada, as Trustee, pursuant to which Cascades issued 5.125% Senior Notes due 2025.

Asset Purchase Agreement dated July 1, 2019, by and among Cascades Holding US Inc., Orchids Paper Products Company, Orchids Paper Products Company of South Carolina and Orchids Lessor SC, LLC for the purchase of the Orchids Paper Products assets.

Fourth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement dated December 21, 2018 (the "Fourth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement"), amongst Cascades Inc., Cascades USA Inc., National Bank of Canada, as administrative agent, The Bank of Nova Scotia, as collateral agent, American AgCredit, PCA, as term facility agent and a syndicate of lenders named therein, as lenders. Upon the terms of the Fourth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, among other amendments, a new term facility in the amount of US\$175,000,000 has been added.

Joint Venture Formation Agreement between Maritime Paper Products Limited (MPPL) and Cascades Canada ULC in respect of Maritime Paper Products Limited Partnership relating to the integration of the Containerboard Group's Newfoundland and Moncton (New Brunswick) plants dated as of November 27, 2013.

## SECTION 12

### INTERESTS OF EXPERTS

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, Partnership of Chartered Professional Accountants ("PwC"), is the Independent Auditor of the Corporation who have prepared the Independent Auditor's report dated February 22, 2023, in respect of the Corporation's consolidated financial statements with accompanying notes as of and for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021. PwC has advised that they are independent with respect to the Corporation within the meaning of the Code of Ethics of the Québec Order of Chartered Professional Accountants.

## SECTION 13

### AUDIT AND FINANCE COMMITTEE

#### 13.1 Composition and mandate

The Audit and Finance Committee (the "Committee") is composed of four independent directors, namely Ms. Michelle Cormier (Chair), Mr. Martin Couture, Mr. Nelson Gentiletti and Ms Elif Lévesque. The Charter of the Audit and Finance Committee is set out in Schedule A to this AIF. All the members of the Committee are independent as defined in section 1.4 of the Canadian Securities Administrators National Instrument 52-110 and are financially literate.

#### 13.2 Relevant Education and Experience of the Members

The following describes the relevant education and experience of each member of the Committee that provides him or her with (a) an understanding of the accounting principles used by the Corporation to prepare its financial statements, (b) the ability to assess the general application of such accounting principles, (c) experience preparing, auditing, analyzing or evaluating financial statements that present a breadth and level of complexity of accounting issues that are generally comparable to those that can reasonably be expected to be raised by the Corporation's financial statements or experience actively supervising one or more persons engaged in such activities and (d) an understanding of internal controls and procedures for financial reporting.

NAME OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS	RELEVANT EXPERIENCE AND EDUCATION
Michelle Cormier	Since 2014, Ms. Cormier, CPA has been acting as an Operating Partner for Wynnchurch Capital (Canada) Inc. A senior-level executive with experience in financial management, strategic consulting and corporate financing, she has in-depth knowledge of financial and public markets in Canada and the United States. Ms. Cormier sits on the board of directors of Uni-Select Inc. and Champion Iron Ore Ltd.
Martin Couture	Mr. Couture is Chief Executive Officer of Sanimax Inc. Combining strong leadership skills with extensive operational experience he understands the breadth and complexity of accounting issues that can reasonably be expected to be raised in the course of reviewing the Corporation's financial statements.
Nelson Gentiletti	Mr. Gentiletti is a CPA and recently retired as Chief Operating and Chief Financial Officer of Loop Industries, Inc., a technology company listed on the NASDAQ. He has broad financing and accounting experience on a global basis having served as Chief Financial Officer of Transcontinental Inc. and Transat AT Inc. Mr. Gentiletti currently serves on the board of directors and audit committee of Sportscene Group. He also serves on the board of directors of Transcontinental and on the board of directors of Valence Merger Corp. I.
Elif Lévesque	Ms. Lévesque, CPA, possesses a vast experience in financial management through the various positions she has held in companies publicly traded on the Toronto and New York stock exchanges. She is the former Chief Financial Officer of Nomad Royalty Company Ltd. Ms. Lévesque is a member of the board of directors of G Mining Ventures Corp. and is the chair of their audit committee.

#### 13.3 Independent Auditor Services Fees

The following table presents, by category, the fees incurred by the Corporation and paid to PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, Partnership of Chartered Professional Accountants, in Canadian dollars in the past two fiscal years for various services provided to the Corporation and its subsidiaries:

SERVICES	FEES DECEMBER 31, 2022 (\$)	FEES DECEMBER 31, 2021 (\$)
Audit Fees <sup>(1)</sup>	1,655,868	1,679,747
Audit-Related Fees <sup>(2)</sup>	888,162	20,900
Tax Fees <sup>(3)</sup>	98,240	112,325
Other fees <sup>(4)</sup>	—	648,067
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,642,270</b>	<b>2,461,039</b>

(1) Professional services provided in connection with statutory and regulatory filings and audit of the annual financial statements of the Corporation.

(2) Professional services provided in connection with auditing as well as consultations on accounting and regulatory matters.

(3) Professional services mainly for compliance with Income Tax laws.

(4) Professional services consisting primarily of transaction support services including fees related to Reno De Medici S.p.A. of \$639,853 in 2021.

#### 13.4 Policies and Procedures for the Engagement of Audit and Non-Audit Services

The Corporation's Audit Committee has adopted a Pre-approval Policy and Procedures for services provided by the Independent Auditor (the "Policy") that sets forth the procedures and the conditions pursuant to which permissible services proposed to be performed by the Independent Auditor are pre-approved. Under the terms of the Policy, services that involve fees of less than \$25,000 up to an annual limit of \$50,000 are pre-approved. The Audit Committee has delegated to the Chairman of the Audit Committee pre-approval authority for any services not previously approved by the Audit Committee that involve the payment of unbudgeted fees up to a maximum of \$100,000 per mandate. Services that involve fees of more than \$100,000 require pre-approval of all members of the Audit Committee.

## SECTION 14

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information, including Directors' and Senior Officers' remuneration and indebtedness, principal holders of the securities of Cascades and options to purchase securities, and interests of insiders in material transactions, if any, is contained in the Management Proxy Circular for the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders.

Also, additional financial information pertaining to the year ended December 31, 2022, including Management's Discussion and Analysis is presented in the Corporation's 2022 Annual Report.

In addition, the following documents may be obtained, upon written request, from the Corporation's Corporate Secretary:

- (a) When Cascades is in the course of a distribution of its securities pursuant to a short form prospectus or has filed a preliminary short form prospectus in respect of a proposed distribution of its securities:
  - (i) a copy of the latest Annual Information Form of the Corporation, together with a copy of any document, or the pertinent pages of any document, incorporated by reference in the Annual Information Form;
  - (ii) a copy of the latest Annual Report of the Corporation, a copy of the comparative financial statements of the Corporation for its most recently completed financial year for which financial statements have been filed together with the accompanying Independent Auditor's report, and the Management's Discussion and Analysis and a copy of any interim financial statements of the Corporation that have been filed, if any, for any period after the end of its most recently completed financial year;
  - (iii) a copy of the Corporation's Management Proxy Circular in respect of its most recent Annual General Meeting of Shareholders that involved the election of Directors; and
  - (iv) a copy of any other documents which are incorporated by reference into the preliminary short form prospectus or the short form prospectus; or
- (b) at any other time, a copy of the documents referred to in a) i) to iii) above, may be obtained from the Corporate Secretary of the Corporation, at the address indicated below, provided that the Corporation may require the payment of a reasonable fee if the request is made by a person or company who is not a security holder of Cascades.

Most of the above-mentioned information relating to the Corporation may be found on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com) and on the Corporation's website at [www.cascades.com](http://www.cascades.com).

#### **Cascades Inc.**

Corporate Secretary  
 404 Marie-Victorin Blvd.  
 Kingsey Falls, Québec J0A 1B0  
 Telephone: (819) 363-5100  
 Telecopier: (819) 363-5127

## SCHEDULE A

# CHARTER OF THE AUDIT AND FINANCE COMMITTEE

## 1. PURPOSE

The purpose of this charter is to describe the role of the Audit and Finance Committee (the "Committee") as well as its duties and responsibilities delegated by the Board of Directors ("the Board"). The main duty of the Committee is to assist the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities with respect to the following issues:

- the quality and integrity of the Corporation's financial statements;
- the enterprise risk management process;
- accounting and financial reporting process;
- systems of internal accounting and financial controls;
- independent auditor's qualifications, independence and performance;
- internal audit function and process;
- the Corporation's compliance with legal and regulatory requirements relating to the Corporation's financial statements;
- fulfill any other responsibilities assigned to it from time to time by the Board.

## 2. DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITIES

In carrying out the duties of the Committee described in this charter, the members of the Committee recognize that its function is to oversee the Corporation's financial reporting process on behalf of the Board as well as to report its activities regularly to the Board. Management of the Corporation is responsible for the preparation, the presentation and the integrity of the Corporation's financial statements and for the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting.

Management is responsible for maintaining appropriate accounting and financial reporting principles and policies as well as internal controls and procedures that provide for compliance with accounting standards and applicable laws and regulations. The independent auditor is responsible for planning and carrying out audits of the Corporation's annual financial statements and annually auditing management's assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting and other auditing procedures.

In performing their duties, the members of the Committee must have open and free discussions with the Board, the independent auditor, the internal auditor and management of the Corporation.

## 3. COMPOSITION AND ORGANIZATION

The Committee shall be composed of a minimum of three independent Directors, as appointed by the Board, on the recommendation of the Governance, Social Responsibility and Nominating Committee, by resolution or at its first meeting following the annual shareholders meeting. Each member of the Committee shall satisfy the applicable independence and experience requirements of the laws governing the Corporation, the applicable stock exchanges on which the Corporation's securities are listed and applicable securities regulatory authorities.

Each Committee member must be financially literate in accordance with applicable laws and at least one member must have accounting or related financial management expertise, as determined by the Board.

The Committee will appoint one of its members as Chairman and the Secretary or Assistant Secretary of the Corporation or the person designated as Secretary will be secretary for all meetings of the Committee and will keep minutes of the Committee's deliberations.

## 4. MEETINGS AND RESOURCES

The Committee shall meet at least four times a year, or more frequently if circumstances so dictate. Unless the members of the committee waive it, the committee shall hold an *in camera* session at each of its meetings in the absence of members of management. By virtue of its mandate to foster open relations, the Committee shall also meet separately and *in camera* for discussions with the internal auditor, management and with the independent auditor, as required.

The Committee shall establish its own rules and procedures (subject to any specific guidelines from the Board) and shall meet at the place and in accordance with the terms prescribed by its rules. A quorum shall not be less than a majority of the members of the Committee.



The Chairman of the Committee determines the agenda for each meeting in consultation with the Vice-President and Chief Financial Officer, the Secretary and the internal auditor. The agenda and supporting documentation are distributed to the members of the Committee within a reasonable timeframe prior to the meetings.

The Chairman of the Committee shall report quarterly and when required to the Board on the Committee's activities and shall make recommendations concerning all matters deemed necessary or appropriate.

The Committee shall at all times have free and open access to management, to the internal auditor and to the independent auditor in order to seek explanations or information on specific questions.

The Committee shall have the resources and the authority appropriate to carry out its duties, including the authority to retain, as it deems necessary, counsel and other external consultants and to set and pay their remuneration, without further Board approval.

In carrying out its duties and to meet its responsibilities, the Committee shall examine the books and relevant accounts of the Corporation, its divisions and its subsidiaries.

## 5. DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

In addition to, the above-mentioned responsibilities, the Committee shall address the following questions:

### 5.1 FINANCIAL REPORTING

- reviews the quality and integrity of the Corporation's accounting and financial reporting system through discussions with management, the independent auditor and the internal auditor;
- reviews with management and the independent auditor the annual audited financial statements of the Corporation, including the information contained in management's discussion and analysis, related press releases and the independent auditor's report on the annual audited financial statements prior to public disclosure and filing with the Securities Regulatory Authorities;
- reviews the unaudited interim financial statements, including management's discussion and analysis for each interim period of the fiscal year and related press releases prior to public disclosure and filing with the Securities Regulatory Authorities;
- reviews the financial information contained in prospectuses, offering memoranda, the annual information form and other reports that include audited or unaudited financial information submitted for approval by the Board;
- reviews with the independent auditor and management the quality, appropriateness and disclosure of the Corporation's accounting principles and policies, the underlying assumptions and reporting practices, and any proposed changes thereto;
- reviews financial analysis and other written communications prepared by management, the internal auditor or the independent auditor, setting forth significant financial reporting issues and judgments made in connection with the preparation of the financial statements, including analysis of the effects of alternative methods in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards («IFRS») on the financial statements;
- verifies the compliance of management certification of financial reports with applicable legislation;
- reviews important litigation and any regulatory or accounting initiatives that could have a material effect on the Corporation's financial situation or operating results and the appropriateness of the disclosure thereof in the documents reviewed by the Committee;
- reviews the results of the external audit, and any significant problems encountered in the performance of the audit, and management's response or action plan related to any Management Letter issued by the independent auditor.

### 5.2 RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL

- periodically receives management's report assessing the adequacy and effectiveness of the Corporation's disclosure controls and procedures and systems of internal control;
- reviews insurance coverage for the Corporation annually and as may otherwise be appropriate;
- evaluates the effectiveness of the Corporation's overall system of internal controls as well as the process of identifying and managing key risks;
- reviewing the Corporation's capital allocation plans, including dividend policies, share buyback programs, overall debt structure, and target leverage ratio, and making recommendations to the Board for approval thereon;
- examines the relevance of any form of financing;
- reviews significant capital costs and other major expenditures, related party transactions and any other transactions which could alter the Corporation's financial or organizational structure, including off-balance sheet items;
- periodically inquires as to the funding of the retirement plans as well as the investment management, the structure and performance of the retirement plans;
- assists the Board in carrying out its responsibility for ensuring that the Corporation is compliant with applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to the financial statements;



- while ensuring confidentiality and anonymity, establishes procedures for the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Corporation regarding ethics, accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters, including employee concerns regarding accounting or auditing matters;
- periodically reviews with the Board, the internal auditors and the independent auditor of the Corporation and senior management, the Corporation's antifraud program and practices;
- reviews and approves the Corporation's policies and parameters regarding hedging activity and derivatives contracts entered into by management in order to address risks associated with foreign exchange fluctuations, commodity prices, interest rates and any other risks where the Corporation enters into derivatives contracts;
- reviews any significant tax issues with management.

### **5.3 INTERNAL AUDIT FUNCTION**

- ensures that the head of internal audit has a functional reporting relationship with the Audit Committee;
- reviews with management, the internal audit staff qualifications and experience;
- approves the appointment and termination of the Company's head of internal audit;
- regularly assesses the internal audit function's performance, its responsibilities, its staffing and its budget;
- approves the remuneration of the head of internal audit, on the recommendation of management;
- annually assesses, together with management, the objectives and performance of the head of internal audit;
- annually reviews and approves the internal audit plan;
- undertakes private discussions with the internal auditor to establish internal audit independence, the level of co-operation received from management, the degree of interaction with the independent auditor, and any unresolved differences of opinion or disputes.

### **5.4 INDEPENDENT AUDITOR**

- recommends to the Board, the appointment of the independent auditor and, if appropriate, their removal (in both cases, subject to shareholder approval), evaluates and compensates them and assesses their qualifications, performance and independence;
- ensures that as representatives of the shareholders, the independent auditor reports to the Committee and to the Board;
- approves all audit services provided by the independent auditor and determines and approves in advance, non-audit services provided, in compliance with applicable legal and regulatory requirements;
- discusses with the independent auditor the quality and not just the acceptability of the Corporation's accounting principles, including: i) all critical accounting policies and practices used ; ii) any alternative treatments of financial information that have been discussed with management, the ramification of their use as well as iii) any other material written communications between the Corporation and the independent auditor, including any disagreement or unresolved differences of opinion between management and the independent auditor that could have an impact on the financial statements;
- reviews at least once a year the independent auditor's report stating all relationships the independent auditor has with the Corporation and confirming their independence, and holding discussions with the independent auditor as to any relationship or services that may impact the quality of the audit services, or their objectivity and independence;
- reviews and approves policies for the Corporation's hiring of partners and employees or former partners and employees of the independent auditor;

### **5.5 PERFORMANCE EVALUATION OF THE COMMITTEE**

- prepares and reviews with the Board, an annual performance evaluation of the Committee and its members and assesses once a year, the adequacy of its mandate and, if required, makes recommendations to the Board.

*Approved by the Board of Directors on November 11, 2020.*